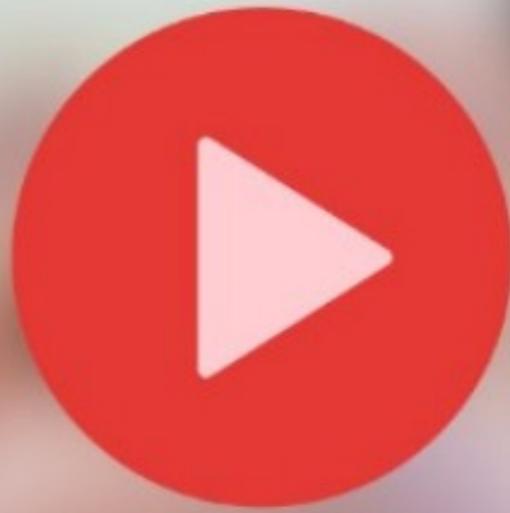


. Umaire ki video virel xxx

HD



WATCH FULL CLICK HERE