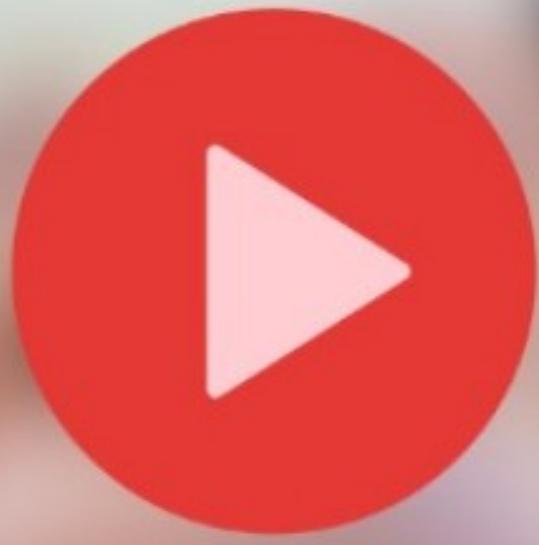


Wpcnt viralvideo trending viral video viral 2025 Aroshi mim video
Bangladeshi actress arohi mim 3 24 second vairal video bd actor arohi mim

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