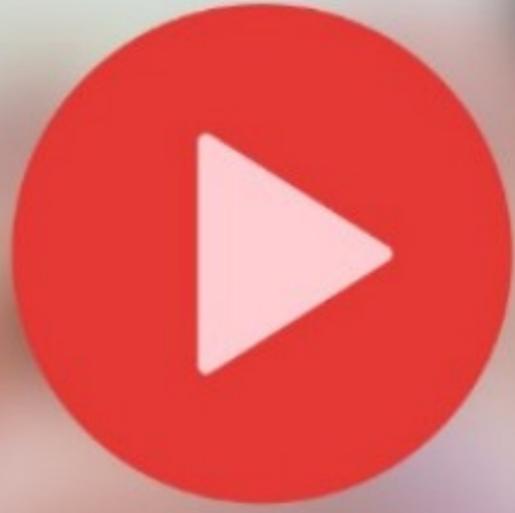


big ass xxxxx xxx पोर्न Instagram Viral Couple sex videos

HD



WATCH FULL CLICK HERE