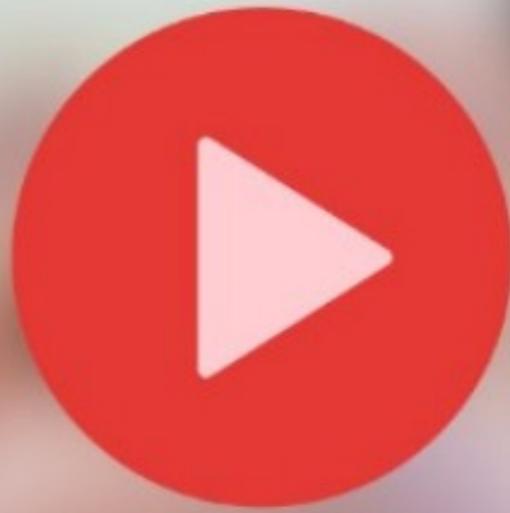


17 minutes ki viral xxx

HD



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