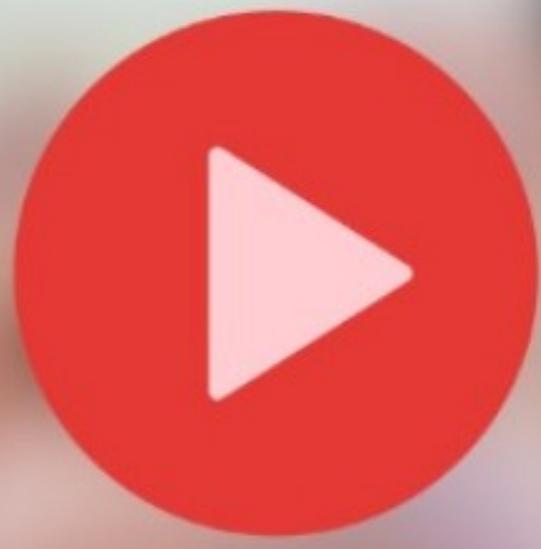


Arohi mim 3 24 secend Suresh ka chudai sexy video [https shrinkme clik xhamster link1](https://shrinkme.click/xhamster-link1)

**HD**



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