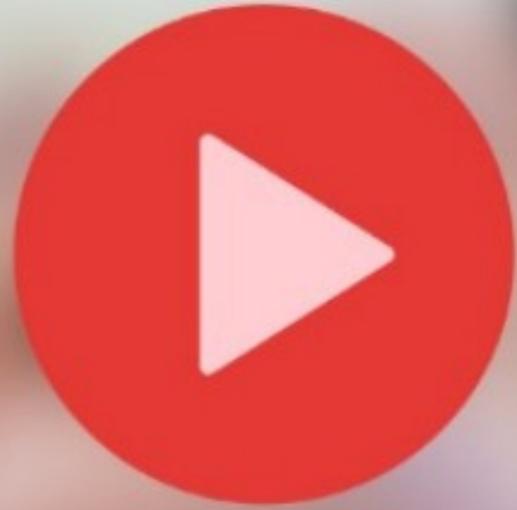


**Naila javed Aroho mim 3 minuite 24 second Bokep videdy japan**

**HD**



**WATCH FULL CLICK HERE**