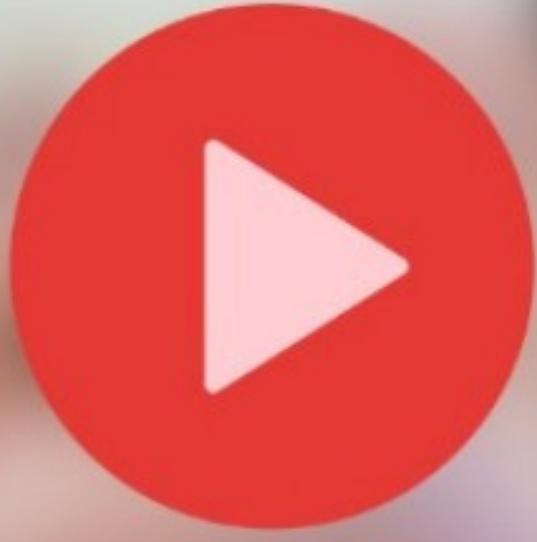


jerriel cryazee 😊 viral video original Nxtwp gold medalist viral video 2026

bold: The Viral Video Sensation and Gold Medalist Part3

HD



WATCH FULL CLICK HERE