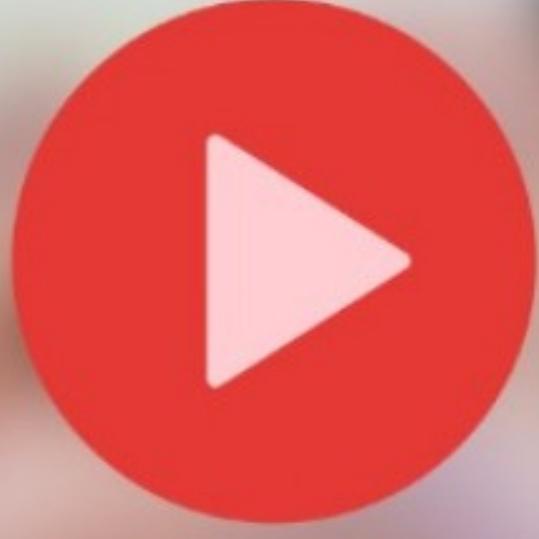


Chichi New Viral Video Philippine Pinay Girl: Why It's Trending in 2026

HD



WATCH FULL CLICK HERE