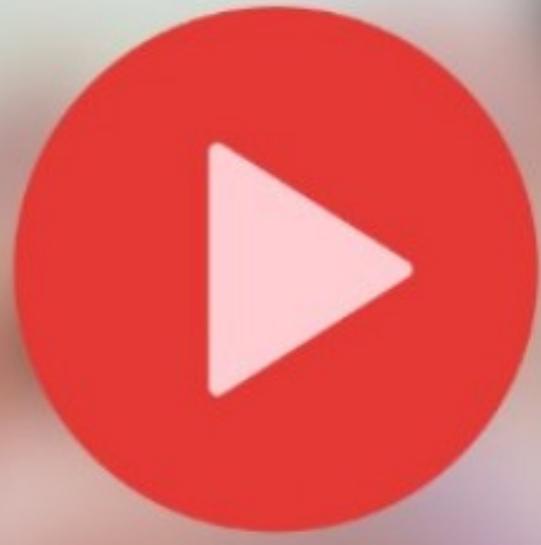


Arosim made mim arohi 3mint 24 cecont ArahiMemes afrni xx video Viral
videos 2026

HD



WATCH FULL CLICK HERE