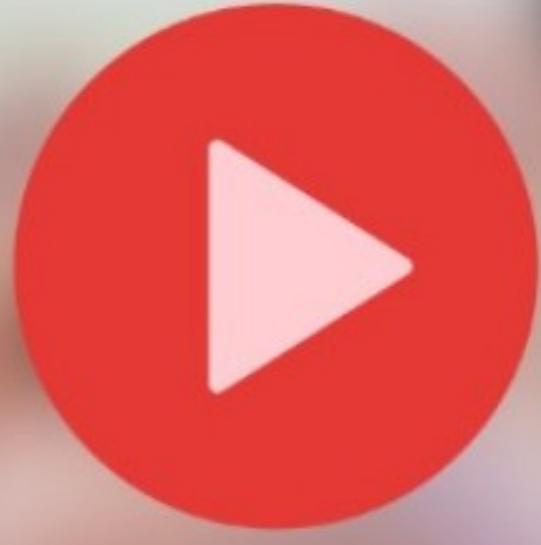


**Song long killval . wwwxnxx arohi mim viral mms s com Aarohi 3 minute jo
bhi second xx**

HD



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